

A photograph of a line of diverse school children standing in a hallway. The children are wearing white polo shirts and dark pants. They are looking towards the camera with slight smiles. The background is a blurred hallway with a door and a window.

Linden Charter Academy

*Office of Management and Budget
Circular A-133 Reports Including
Supplemental Schedule of
Expenditures of Federal
Awards for the Year Ended
June 30, 2007*

LINDEN CHARTER ACADEMY

OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET CIRCULAR A-133 REPORTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Directors
Linden Charter Academy
Flint, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of governmental activities and each major fund of Linden Charter Academy (the "Academy") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2007, which collectively comprise the Academy's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Academy's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the respective financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the respective financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the respective financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Academy as of June 30, 2007, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages 3 to 5 and 14 and 15 are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. This supplementary information is the responsibility of the Academy's management. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the supplementary information. However, we did not audit such information and we do not express an opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the Academy's respective financial statements that collectively comprise the Academy's basic financial statements. The additional information listed in the foregoing table of contents is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. This additional information is the responsibility of the Academy's management. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied by us in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The accompanying supplemental schedule of expenditures of federal

awards is presented for the purpose of additional analysis as required by U.S. Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*, and the Michigan Department of Education, and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. This supplemental schedule is the responsibility of the management of the Academy. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in our audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects when considered in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 7, 2007, on our consideration of the Academy's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

Deloitte & Touche LLP

September 7, 2007

LINDEN CHARTER ACADEMY

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

This section of the annual financial report for Linden Charter Academy ("the Academy") provides an overview of the Academy's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2007. It should be read in conjunction with the financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

Using this Annual Report—This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. The statement of net assets and the statement of activities on pages 6 and 7 provide information about the activities of the Academy as a whole (Academy-wide financial statements). Fund financial statements on pages 8 and 9 provide information about the Academy's most significant funds.

Academy-wide Financial Statements—The Academy-wide financial statements include all assets and liabilities and results of operations using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private sector companies.

The statement of net assets and statement of activities report the governmental activities for the Academy, which encompass all the Academy's services, including instruction, support services and food services. State aid (based on student count) and state and federal grants finance most of these activities. The Academy has entered into a management agreement (the "agreement") with National Heritage Academies, Inc. ("NHA") which requires NHA to provide administration, strategic planning and all labor, materials, equipment, and supervision necessary for the provision of educational services to students. As part of the consideration received under the agreement, NHA also provides the facility in which the Academy operates. Under the terms of the agreement, NHA receives as remuneration for its services an amount equal to the total revenue received by the Academy from all revenue sources.

The table below provides a summary of the Academy's net assets as of June 30:

	2007	2006
Assets—current	\$1,108,693	\$1,022,438
Liabilities—current	<u>1,035,404</u>	<u>945,246</u>
Net assets—unrestricted	<u>\$ 73,289</u>	<u>\$ 77,192</u>

The unrestricted net assets of governmental activities represent the accumulated results of life to date operations. These assets can be used to finance day to day operations without constraints, such as legislative or legal requirements. The results of the current year operations for the Academy as a whole are reported in the statement of activities, which shows the change in net assets.

The table below provides a summary of the Academy's change in net assets for the years ended June 30:

	2007	2006
Revenues:		
State aid	\$ 4,829,778	\$ 4,436,502
Operating grants	1,079,330	1,013,381
Charges for meals	<u>14,094</u>	<u>9,455</u>
Total revenues	5,923,202	5,459,338
Expenses—		
Contracted service fee:		
Instruction	2,642,787	2,729,732
Support services	3,024,675	2,488,115
Food services	<u>259,643</u>	<u>251,748</u>
Total expenses	<u>5,927,105</u>	<u>5,469,595</u>
Change in net assets	<u>\$ (3,903)</u>	<u>\$ (10,257)</u>

As reported in the statement of activities, the cost of governmental activities was \$5,927,105. These activities were primarily funded by the Academy's state aid (based on student count) and governments and organizations that subsidized certain programs with grants.

The Academy experienced a decrease in net assets of \$3,903 in 2007. Under the terms of the agreement with NHA, NHA provides a spending account to the Board of Directors for discretionary expenditures. The primary reason for the change in net assets is the timing of these discretionary expenditures.

A reconciliation of the change in net assets to the change in fund balance appears on page 9.

Fund Financial Statements—The fund level financial statements are reported on a modified accrual basis. Only those revenues that are “measurable” and “currently available” are reported. Liabilities are recognized when incurred.

The Academy's instruction and support services activities are reported in the General Fund. The School Service Fund represents food service activities. The Academy's combined fund balance was \$73,289 at June 30, 2007.

A reconciliation of the change in fund balance to the change in net assets appears on page 9.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights—Over the course of the year, the Academy revises its budget to reflect changes in revenues and expenditures. State law requires that the budget be amended to ensure that expenditures do not exceed appropriations. A schedule showing the Academy’s original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid and received is provided in the required supplementary information of these financial statements.

Budgeted revenues for the General Fund were increased \$370,944 from the original budget. Revenues were changed to reflect a change in state aid and to reflect secured grant allocations. Budgeted expenditures for the General Fund were increased \$339,557. This change was to reflect the change in anticipated funding. The variances between the final budget and actual amounts were insignificant.

General Economic Factors—The Academy depends on legislative and governmental support to fund its operations. Based on information currently available, no significant changes are expected to occur in the nature of the funding or operations of the Academy in 2008.

Contacting the Academy’s Financial Management—The financial report is designed to provide users of the report with a general overview of the Academy’s finances and to demonstrate the Academy’s accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report, contact the Chief Financial Officer of National Heritage Academies, Inc., 3850 Broadmoor SE, Ste 201, Grand Rapids, MI 49512.

LINDEN CHARTER ACADEMY

STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS JUNE 30, 2007

ASSETS	Governmental Activities
Cash	\$ 73,290
Due from governmental revenue sources	<u>1,035,403</u>
TOTAL	<u><u>\$ 1,108,693</u></u>
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	
LIABILITIES— Due to National Heritage Academies, Inc.	\$ 1,035,404
NET ASSETS—Unrestricted	<u>73,289</u>
TOTAL	<u><u>\$ 1,108,693</u></u>

See notes to financial statements.

LINDEN CHARTER ACADEMY

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

		Program Revenues		Governmental Activities Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants	
FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS—				
Governmental activities—				
Contracted service fee:				
Instruction	\$ 2,642,787	\$ -	\$ 873,725	\$ (1,769,062)
Support services	3,024,675			(3,024,675)
Food services	<u>259,643</u>	<u>14,094</u>	<u>205,605</u>	<u>(39,944)</u>
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 5,927,105</u>	<u>\$ 14,094</u>	<u>\$ 1,079,330</u>	(4,833,681)
General purpose revenues—				
State aid unrestricted				<u>4,829,778</u>
Change in net assets				(3,903)
Net assets:				
Beginning of year				<u>77,192</u>
End of year				<u>\$ 73,289</u>

See notes to financial statements.

LINDEN CHARTER ACADEMY

BALANCE SHEET— GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2007

	General Fund	School Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS			
Cash	\$ 73,290	\$ -	\$ 73,290
Due from governmental revenue sources	<u>1,000,738</u>	<u>34,665</u>	<u>1,035,403</u>
TOTAL	<u>\$ 1,074,028</u>	<u>\$ 34,665</u>	<u>\$ 1,108,693</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE			
LIABILITIES:			
Deferred revenue	\$ 39,269	\$	\$ 39,269
Due to National Heritage Academies, Inc.	<u>961,470</u>	<u>34,665</u>	<u>996,135</u>
Total liabilities	1,000,739	34,665	1,035,404
FUND BALANCE—Unreserved and undesignated	<u>73,289</u>		<u>73,289</u>
TOTAL	<u>\$ 1,074,028</u>	<u>\$ 34,665</u>	<u>\$ 1,108,693</u>

Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Assets

Total governmental fund balance	\$ 73,289
Due from governmental revenue sources not available to pay current period expenditures therefore deferred in the funds	39,269
Due to National Heritage Academies, Inc. not due and payable in the current period and not reported in the funds	<u>(39,269)</u>
Net assets of governmental activities	<u>\$ 73,289</u>

See notes to financial statements.

LINDEN CHARTER ACADEMY

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES— GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

	General Fund	School Service Fund	Total
REVENUES:			
State aid	\$ 4,829,917	\$ -	\$ 4,829,917
Other state sources	368,548	8,543	377,091
Federal sources	456,555	197,062	653,617
Local sources	<u>78,936</u>	<u>14,094</u>	<u>93,030</u>
Total revenues	5,733,956	219,699	5,953,655
EXPENDITURES—			
Contracted service fee:			
Instruction	2,642,787		2,642,787
Support services	3,055,128		3,055,128
Food services	<u> </u>	<u>259,643</u>	<u>259,643</u>
Total expenditures	<u>5,697,915</u>	<u>259,643</u>	<u>5,957,558</u>
REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	36,041	(39,944)	(3,903)
OTHER FINANCING (USES) SOURCES—			
Operating transfers (out) in	<u>(39,944)</u>	<u>39,944</u>	<u> </u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(3,903)		(3,903)
FUND BALANCE—Beginning of year	<u>77,192</u>	<u> </u>	<u>77,192</u>
FUND BALANCE—End of year	<u>\$ 73,289</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 73,289</u>

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities

Net change in fund balance—total governmental funds	\$ (3,903)
Revenue reported in the statement of activities that does not provide current financial resources and is not reported as revenue in the governmental funds	39,269
Revenue reported in the governmental funds as available and measurable— reported in the statement of activities in prior years	(69,722)
Contracted service fee recognized consistent with the revenue policy	<u>30,453</u>
Change in net assets of governmental activities	<u>\$ (3,903)</u>

See notes to financial statements.

LINDEN CHARTER ACADEMY

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS

Linden Charter Academy (the “Academy”) is a Michigan Public School Academy which provides education based on rigorous teaching methods, parental involvement, student responsibility, and basic moral values. The Academy operates under a charter approved by Central Michigan University, which is responsible for oversight of the Academy’s operations. The charter expires June 30, 2009 and is subject to renewal. Management believes the charter will be renewed in the ordinary course of business. The Academy provides education, at no cost to the parent, to students in kindergarten through the eighth grade. Enrollment is open to all appropriately aged children without regard to gender, ethnic background, disability, and/or religious affiliation.

The Academy is exempt from taxation as a governmental entity pursuant to Internal Revenue Code Section 115. The Academy qualifies for public charity status by meeting the requirements of Internal Revenue Code Sections 509(1) and 170(b)(A)(ii).

The Academy’s primary source of revenue is provided by the State of Michigan and consists of an amount per student multiplied by weighted average student counts. The state revenue is recognized ratably over the school year and was funded through payments from October 2006 through August 2007.

The Board of Directors of the Academy has entered into a management agreement (the “agreement”) with National Heritage Academies, Inc. (“NHA”) which requires NHA to provide administration, strategic planning and all labor, materials, equipment and supervision necessary for the provision of educational services to students. As part of the consideration received under the agreement, NHA also provides the facility in which the Academy operates. The agreement is for a term of five years and may be terminated or renegotiated by either party by giving at least 90 days written notice.

Under the terms of the agreement, NHA receives as remuneration for its services an amount equal to the total revenue received by the Academy from all revenue sources. NHA provides a spending account to the Board of Directors for discretionary expenditures on an annual basis.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Academy-wide and Fund Financial Statements—The Academy-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. All the Academy’s government-wide activities are considered governmental activities.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenue includes (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Revenues not classified as program revenues are reported instead as general revenue.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

Academy-wide Statements—The Academy-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Grants are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the Academy-wide financial statements.

Fund Based Statements—Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Academy considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. The contracted service fee to NHA is recorded consistent with the recognition of revenue.

Fund Classification—The financial activities of the Academy are organized on the basis of funds. The operation of each fund is accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund balance, revenues and expenditures. Government resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled.

General Fund—General fund is used to account for the general education requirements of the Academy. Its revenues are derived primarily from the State of Michigan.

School Service Fund—School service fund is used to account for the food service operation. Its revenues are derived primarily from a federal grant and student charges.

Estimates—The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“generally accepted accounting principles”) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, expenses and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash—Cash as of June 30, 2007, represents bank deposits which are covered by federal depository insurance. Accordingly, there are no investments which are required to be categorized according to risk.

Deferred Revenue—Deferred revenue as of June 30, 2007, consists of funds received for services which have not been performed or are not available and measurable.

Fund Equity—Fund balances may be reserved or unreserved. The term reserved is used to earmark a portion of fund balance as either legally segregated for a specific future use or to indicate that certain assets do not represent spendable resources available for general educational purposes. The Academy had no reserved fund balances at June 30, 2007.

Budgetary Information—Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles and state law for the general and special revenue funds.

The budget document presents information by fund and function. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body (i.e., the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) is the function level. State law requires the Academy to have its budget in place by July 1. The budgets can be amended by the Board of Directors of the Academy as considered necessary. The budgets were amended to increase budgeted revenues and expenditures for the general fund by \$370,944 and \$339,557, respectively and to increase budgeted revenues and expenditures for the school service fund by \$68,040 and \$99,427, respectively.

3. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Academy is exposed to various risks of loss related to general liability. Commercial insurance policies to cover certain risks of loss have been obtained. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage during fiscal year 2007, and claims did not exceed coverage in the past three fiscal years.

4. CONTINGENCIES

The Academy has received proceeds from several federal and state grants. Periodic audits of these grants are required and certain costs may be questioned as not being appropriate expenditures under the grant agreements. Such audits could result in the refund of grant monies to the grantor agencies. Management believes that any required refunds will be immaterial. No provision has been made in the accompanying financial statements for the refund of grant monies.

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REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

LINDEN CHARTER ACADEMY

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

	Original Budget	Final Amended Budget	Actual
REVENUES:			
State aid	\$ 4,531,980	\$ 4,829,700	\$ 4,829,917
Other state sources	435,817	367,400	368,548
Federal sources	403,859	483,500	456,555
Local sources		62,000	78,936
Total revenues	5,371,656	5,742,600	5,733,956
EXPENDITURES—			
Contracted service fee:			
Instruction:			
Basic instruction	1,961,559	1,850,300	1,981,902
Added needs	600,366	616,000	443,643
Special education	290,799	210,700	217,242
Support services:			
Pupil services		58,600	75,210
Instructional staff services	157,955	276,600	249,459
Board of education	55,565	54,500	20,589
Executive administration	414,500	484,300	550,921
State and federal relations	51,630	80,400	100,312
Office of the principal	284,733	323,200	267,838
Other school administration	156,968	254,300	289,744
Business support services	78,623	107,800	120,039
Operations and maintenance	1,148,491	1,160,700	1,147,196
Central services	129,354	192,700	233,820
Total expenditures	5,330,543	5,670,100	5,697,915
REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	41,113	72,500	36,041
OTHER FINANCING USES—			
Operating transfers out	(41,113)	(72,500)	(39,944)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE			(3,903)
FUND BALANCE—Beginning of year	77,192	77,192	77,192
FUND BALANCE—End of year	\$ 77,192	\$ 77,192	\$ 73,289

LINDEN CHARTER ACADEMY

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE SCHOOL SERVICE FUND YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

	Original Budget	Final Amended Budget	Actual
REVENUES:			
Other state sources	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 8,543
Federal sources	102,102	197,200	197,062
Local sources	<u>43,758</u>	<u>16,700</u>	<u>14,094</u>
Total revenues	145,860	213,900	219,699
EXPENDITURES—			
Contracted service fee—food services	<u>186,973</u>	<u>286,400</u>	<u>259,643</u>
REVENUES UNDER EXPENDITURES	(41,113)	(72,500)	(39,944)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES—			
Operating transfers in	<u>41,113</u>	<u>72,500</u>	<u>39,944</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE			
FUND BALANCE—Beginning of year	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
FUND BALANCE—End of year	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

LINDEN CHARTER ACADEMY

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION STATEMENT OF REVENUES—GENERAL FUND YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

State aid	\$ 4,829,917
Other state sources:	
Special education	80,828
At-risk	<u>287,720</u>
Total	368,548
Federal sources—grants	456,555
Local sources:	
Special education	52,815
Grants	450
Interest income	2,423
Miscellaneous	<u>23,248</u>
Total	<u>78,936</u>
TOTAL	<u>\$ 5,733,956</u>

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

LINDEN CHARTER ACADEMY

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title Grant Number	Federal CFDA Number	Approved Grant Award Amount	Prior Year Expenditures (Memo only)	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue at July 1, 2006	Current Year Receipts (Cash basis)	Current Year Expenditures	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue at June 30, 2007
U.S. Department of Education:							
Passed through Michigan Department of Education:							
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies							
Project Number 061530-0506	84.010	\$ 321,580	\$ 306,597	\$ 28,247	\$ 28,247	\$ -	\$ -
Project Number 061530-0607		14,983	-	-	14,983	14,983	-
Project Number 071530-0607		<u>305,502</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>278,534</u>	<u>305,502</u>	<u>26,968</u>
		642,065	306,597	28,247	321,764	320,485	26,968
Title I School Improvement Grant							
Project Number 051550-0506	84.010	30,000	29,539	-	461	461	-
Special Education Cluster—							
IDEA Service Provider Self Review							
Project Number 070440-0607	84.027	4,000	-	-	-	3,399	3,399
Passed through Knapp Charter Academy:							
Title II Improving Teacher Quality							
Project Number 060520-0506	84.367	41,161	15,978	6,849	6,849	-	-
Project Number 060520-0607		25,183	-	-	4,616	25,183	20,567
Project Number 070520-0607		<u>39,123</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>31,159</u>	<u>23,273</u>	<u>(7,886)</u>
		105,467	15,978	6,849	42,624	48,456	12,681
Title IID Technology Education							
Project Number 064290-0506	84.318	5,999	2,839	1,383	1,383	-	-
Project Number 064290-0607		3,160	-	-	2,734	3,160	426
Project Number 074290-0607		<u>3,136</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,073</u>	<u>1,971</u>	<u>898</u>
		12,295	2,839	1,383	5,190	5,131	1,324
Title IV Safe and Drug Free Schools							
Project Number 062860-0506	84.186	6,530	3,307	896	2,540	1,644	-
Project Number 062860-0607		1,578	-	-	-	1,578	1,578
Project Number 072860-0607		<u>5,855</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,619</u>	<u>3,739</u>	<u>120</u>
		13,963	3,307	896	6,159	6,961	1,698

(Continued)

LINDEN CHARTER ACADEMY

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title Grant Number	Federal CFDA Number	Approved Grant Award Amount	Prior Year Expenditures (Memo only)	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue at July 1, 2006	Current Year Receipts (Cash basis)	Current Year Expenditures	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue at June 30, 2007
Title V LEA Allocation							
Project Number 060250-0506	84.298	\$ 6,442	\$ 2,538	\$ 2,403	\$ 2,403	\$ -	\$ -
Project Number 060250-0607		3,904	-	-	979	3,904	2,925
Project Number 070250-0607		<u>2,740</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,528</u>	<u>2,528</u>
		13,086	2,538	2,403	3,382	6,432	5,453
Passed through Genesee ISD— Special Education Cluster— IDEA Part B							
Project Number 060450-0506	84.027	59,552	59,552	30,936	30,936	-	-
Project Number 070450-0607		<u>73,038</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>48,539</u>	<u>73,038</u>	<u>24,499</u>
		132,590	59,552	30,936	79,475	73,038	24,499
IDEA Preschool							
Project Number 070460-0607	84.173	<u>525</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>525</u>	<u>525</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education		953,991	420,350	70,714	459,055	464,888	76,547
Clusters— Child Nutrition Cluster U.S. Department of Agriculture— Direct Program:							
National School Lunch Breakfast							
Project 061970 (2005-2006)	10.553	20,636	17,859	-	2,777	2,777	-
Project 071970 (2006-2007)		<u>21,780</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>21,780</u>	<u>21,780</u>	<u>-</u>
		42,416	17,859	-	24,557	24,557	-
National School Lunch Program							
Project 061950 (2005-2006)	10.555	16,591	14,748	-	1,843	1,843	-
Project 061960 (2005-2006)		127,479	114,296	-	13,183	13,183	-
Project 071950 (2006-2007)		14,476	-	-	14,476	14,476	-
Project 071960 (2006-2007)		<u>108,339</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>108,338</u>	<u>143,003</u>	<u>34,665</u>
		<u>266,885</u>	<u>129,044</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>137,840</u>	<u>172,505</u>	<u>34,665</u>
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture		<u>309,301</u>	<u>146,903</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>162,397</u>	<u>197,062</u>	<u>34,665</u>
Total Federal Financial Assistance		<u>\$1,263,292</u>	<u>\$ 567,253</u>	<u>\$ 70,714</u>	<u>\$ 621,452</u>	<u>\$ 661,950</u>	<u>\$ 111,212</u>

See notes to supplemental schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

(Concluded)

LINDEN CHARTER ACADEMY

NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

A. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Supplemental Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is presented in accordance with the U.S. Office of Management and Budget ("OMB") Circular A-133 and is prepared using the accrual basis of accounting.

Management has utilized the Grants Section Auditors Report (form R7120) and the Cash Management System Grant Auditor Report (form GAR) in preparing the Supplemental Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

B. RECONCILIATION TO FUND STATEMENTS

The current year expenditures reported on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is reconciled to the basic financial statements as follows:

Total federal revenue per the statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance	\$ 653,617
Revenue reported in the statement of activities that does not provide current financial resources and are not reported as revenue in the governmental funds	39,269
Revenue reported in the governmental funds as available and measurable—reported in the statement of activities in prior years	<u>(30,936)</u>
Current year expenditures reported on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards	<u><u>\$ 661,950</u></u>

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT
AUDITING STANDARDS**

Board of Directors
Linden Charter Academy
Flint, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of Linden Charter Academy (the "Academy") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2007, and have issued our report thereon dated September 7, 2007. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Academy's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control over financial reporting.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the Academy's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Academy's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Directors, management of the Academy, National Heritage Academies, Inc., Central Michigan University, the Michigan Department of Education, federal awarding agencies, state funding agencies, and pass-through entities and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Deloitte & Touche LLP

September 7, 2007

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH OMB CIRCULAR A-133

Board of Directors
Linden Charter Academy
Flint, Michigan

Compliance

We have audited the compliance of Linden Charter Academy (the "Academy") with the types of compliance requirements described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) *Circular A-133 Compliance Supplement* and the Michigan School Auditing Manual that are applicable to each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2007. The Academy's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs. Compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements applicable to each of its major federal programs is the responsibility of the Academy's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Academy's compliance based on our audit.

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; OMB Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*; and the Michigan Department of Education. Those standards and OMB Circular A-133 require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Academy's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Academy's compliance with those requirements.

In our opinion, the Academy complied, in all material respects, with the requirements referred to above that are applicable to each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2007.

Internal Control Over Compliance

The management of the Academy is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements applicable to federal programs. In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Academy's internal control over compliance with the requirements that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control over compliance.

A control deficiency in an entity's internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to administer a federal program such that there is more than a remote likelihood that noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Directors, management of the Academy, National Heritage Academies, Inc., Central Michigan University, the Michigan Department of Education, federal awarding agencies, state funding agencies, and pass-through entities and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Deloitte & Touche LLP

September 7, 2007

LINDEN CHARTER ACADEMY

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

Part I Summary of Auditor's Results:

1. The independent auditors' report on the financial statements expressed an unqualified opinion.
2. Significant deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting were not identified.
3. No instances of noncompliance considered material to the financial statements were disclosed by the audit.
4. Significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance with requirements applicable to major federal award programs were not identified.
5. The independent auditors' report on compliance with requirements applicable to each major federal award program expressed an unqualified opinion.
6. The audit did not disclose a finding required to be reported by OMB Circular A-133.
7. The Academy's major programs were:

Name of Federal Program	CFDA Number
U.S. Department of Education—	
Title I, Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010

8. A threshold of \$300,000 was used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs as those terms are defined in OMB Circular A-133.
9. The Academy qualified as a low-risk auditee as that term is defined in OMB Circular A-133.

Part II Financial Statement Findings Section

No matters are reportable.

Part III Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs Section

No matters are reportable.



To: All Financial Audit Recipients
From: Leslie Cummings, Director of Audits & Financial Reporting
Date: September 26, 2007
Re: Management Letter – prepared by Auditors

Please note that the Academy's auditors, Deloitte & Touche LLP, have not issued a separate management letter in connection with their audit of the Academy's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2007.

Please feel free to call me at 616-954-3532, if you have any questions.